

Journal of EMERGENCY NURSING

*Peer Reviewed Global Resource
for Emergency Nursing*

Special Issue: Health Equity in Emergency Care Settings

Pediatric Readiness in the Emergency Department:
Policy Statement

The Language of Bias: Labeling and Its Impact on
Emergency Department Patients

Decreasing Door-to-Analgesia Time: Increasing Use of
Sickle Cell Pain Management Pathway

Improving the Care of Transgender/Gender-Nonconforming
Patients in the Emergency Department Through Quality
Improvement: An Educational Intervention for
Emergency Clinicians

Experiences of Trans and Gender Diverse Youth
Accessing Emergency Departments: Results of a
Community-Designed Questionnaire

Official Publication of

ENA[®]
EMERGENCY NURSES
ASSOCIATION

@JEmergNurs
JENONLINE.ORG

Journal of EMERGENCY NURSING

JEN
Peer Reviewed Global Resource
for Emergency Nursing

Table of Contents

MARCH 2026 ■ VOLUME 52 ■ NUMBER 2

www.jenonline.org

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

- 243 The Power of Positive Self-Affirmation: Affirmation 2—I am Resilient, Even When the Work is Hard

Michael Dustin Bass, DNP, MHA, RN, CEN, NEA-BC

GUEST EDITORIALS

- 245 Disability as Strength: Promoting Inclusion in Emergency Nursing Teams

Vanessa Cameron, PhD, RN, NPD-BC, CEN, CNL

- 248 Advancing Pediatric Readiness in the Emergency Department: A Call to Action for Emergency Nurses

Robin Goodman, MSN, RN, CPEN and Sally K. Snow, BSN, RN, CPEN, FAEN

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

- 251 Response to Valdez Health Equity Editorial

Fatma Refaat Ahmed, Nabeel Al-Yateem, Heba Khalil, and Ahmed Rajeh Saifan

- 253 Comment on "Human Trafficking Survivor Advocate: Observational Evaluation of a Community-Based Pilot Program to Support Trafficked Persons in the Hospital Setting"

Kanishka Harariya, MD, Thakur Rohit Singh, PhD, Ankita Kalra, PhD, Swarupanjali Padhi, PhD, and Fayaz Ahamed, MBBS

- 254 From Heat Waves to Health Equity: Nurses as Agents of Climate Adaptation

Abdullah Y. Shihab, PhD and Sadeq AL. Fayyadh, PhD

POLICY STATEMENT

- 257 Pediatric Readiness in the Emergency Department: Policy Statement

Katherine Remick, MD, FAAP, FACEP, FAEMS, Ashley A. Foster, MD, FAAP, FACEP, Aaron R. Jensen, MD, MEd, MS, FACS, FAAP, Regan F. Williams, MD, MS, FACS, FAAP, Elizabeth Stone, PhD, RN, CHSE, FAEN, Madeline Joseph, MD, FAAP, FACEP, Gregory Conners, MD, MPH, FAAP, Kathleen Brown, MD, FAAP, FACEP, and Marianne Gausche-Hill, MD, FAAP, FACEP, FAEMS

GERIATRIC UPDATE

- 271 Ageism and Its Impact on Health Equity
Joan Somes, PhD, RN-BC, CEN, CPEN, FAEN, NRP

INJURY PREVENTION

- 278 Unequal Ground: A Review of Socioeconomic Disparities in Falls
Megan Tidd, MS, MBA and Rochelle R. Flayter, PhD(c), RN, CCRN-K, TCRN

DISASTER NURSING

- 286 Advancing Health Equity in Disaster Response
Jamla Rizek, DNP, MBA, RN, CEN, CPEN, NHDP-BC, NRP, FAAN, FAEN and
Luis E. Caso Vega, MBA, BSN, RN, CEN, CPEN, NE-BC, TCRN

NURSE EDUCATOR

- 290 Promoting Health Equity: Integrating Social Determinants of Learning and Health Into
Emergency Nursing Education
Kate Williams Wiltshire, DNP, RN, NPD-BC, NEA-BC and
Marlene Torres Porter, PhD, RN, CEN, NPD-BC, CCRN

UNDERSTANDING RESEARCH

- 294 The Importance of Diverse Perspectives in Emergency Nursing Research
Lisa Wolf, PhD, RN, CEN, FAEN, FAAN, Altair Delao, MPH, Claire Simon, ScD, DNP, RN, and
Francine M. Jodelka, BS

PEDIATRIC UPDATE

- 297 Unconscious Bias Influence on the Identification of Child Abuse
Patricia A. Normandin, DNP, RN, CEN, CPN, CPEN, FAEN

CLINICAL

- 301 The Language of Bias: Labeling and Its Impact on Emergency Department Patients
Luis E. Caso Vega, MBA, BSN, RN, CEN, CPEN, NE-BC, TCRN and
Vicente E. Figueroa Feliciano, MBA, BSN, RN, CEN, CPEN
- 306 Culturally Responsive Emergency Nursing: From Triage to Discharge
Layla Abubshait, MD, FACEP and Jamla Rizek, DNPc, MBA, MSN, RN, CEN, CPEN, NHDP-BC, NRP

EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE PROJECT

- 313 Decreasing Door-to-Analgesia Time: Increasing Use of Sickle Cell Pain Management
Pathway 
Britney Daniels, DNP, RN, Maria V. Hughes, DNP, MHA, RN, NEA-BC, CNE, ACUE,
Patti Ludwig-Beymer, PhD, RN, CTN-A, NEA-BC, CPPS, FTNSS, FAAN,
Tom Houchins, DNP, RN, CCRN-K, NE-BC, and Melissa Burke, MSN, MBA, RN, CEN, CPEN

PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT

- 326 Increasing Pediatric Emergency Nurse Readiness in Mass Casualty Incidents**
Melony Murray, DNP, RN, CPEN, CPN
- 332 Improving Antibiotic Administration Time in At-Risk Pediatric Populations: A Quality Improvement Project** 
Virginia Elizondo, BSN, RN, CPEN, Nicole Bizzack, BSN, RN, CPEN, Angelica Rodick, BSN, RN, CPEN, Amber Albiar, BSN, RN, CPEN, Amber Dayton, BSN, RN, CPEN, Ashley Collins, BSN, RN, CPEN, Georgina Hernandez, BSN, RN, and Pauline Chen, MPH, CPH, BS
- 342 Person-Centered Strategies to Promote Health Equity and Tackle Stigmatization: The Role of the Clinical Nurse Specialist**
Nicolas Fürer, BScN, Evelyne Giacobbe, BScN, and Eleni Ress, BScN
- 348 Safe Discharge Planning for Unhoused Patients in Emergency Departments: Addressing Vulnerability and Continuity of Care**
Daniell Kempton, MSN, APRN, ACCNS-AG, CCRN-CSC, TCRN, Jennifer Poole, MSN, RN, CEN, Andrew Smith, BSN, RN, CCRN, CEN, K. Cheli Miga, DNP, APRN, ACCNS-AG, CCRN, Manpreet Saran, BS, BSN, RN, PCCN, Elisabeth Ashleigh Teague, MSN, RN, CPN, SANE-A, and Bridgette Barnes, MSN, RN, CEN
- 355 Improving the Care of Transgender/Gender-Nonconforming Patients in the Emergency Department Through Quality Improvement: An Educational Intervention for Emergency Clinicians**
Brian E. Martinez, DNP, APRN-CNS, AGCNS-BC, NEA-BC, GERO-BC, NHDP-BC, CEN and Darleen Williams, DNP

RESEARCH

- 363 Experiences of Trans and Gender Diverse Youth Accessing Emergency Departments: Results of a Community-Designed Questionnaire**
Sophie Lightfoot, PhD, RN, Hannah Kia, PhD, RCSW, Elijah Foran, MA, Wendy Gifford, PhD, RN, Patrick O'Byrne, PhD, NP, and Amanda Vandyk, PhD, RN
- 372 Evaluating the Experiences of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, Intersex, and Asexual Nurses in the Emergency Department Setting**
Victoria D. Nash, MSN, RN, CEN, TCRN and Michael D. Moon, PhD, MSN, APRN, CNS-CC, CEN, FAEN
- 380 A Mixed Methods Exploration of Compassion Satisfaction, Compassion Fatigue, and Emergency Nurses' Caring Ability**
Tracey C. Arnold, PhD, RN, CPEN, E. Carol Polifroni, EdD, CNE, RN, NEA-BC, ANEF, Cheryl Tatano Beck, DNSc, CNM, FAAN, and Vicki J. Magley, PhD
- 393 A Qualitative Analysis of Patient Beliefs and Acceptability of Social Risk Screening in the Emergency Department**
Kaytlena Stillman, MD, MPH, Bianca Luna-Lupercio, BS, Antonina Caudill, MPH, Susan Jackman, RN, MS, Joel Geiderman, MD, Sam Torbati, MD, and Celina H. Shirazipour, PhD

- 403 Interventions for Reducing Mental Health–Related Stigma in Emergency Medicine: An Integrative Review**
Geurt Van de Glind, PhD, Niek Galenkamp, MSc, Bart Schut, Lisette Schoonhoven, PhD, Floortje E. Scheepers, PhD, Rachel Muir, PhD, David Baden, PhD, MD, Lente Werner, MSc, Mark van Veen, PhD, CMHN, Julia Crilly, PhD, and Wietske H.W. Ham, PhD, RN
- 429 Emergency Departmental Barriers to Caring for Mental Health Boarders**
Rachel Keslar, PhD, RN, CEN, Cindy Bacon, PhD, RN, CNE, NE-BC, Audrey Snyder, PhD, RN, FAANP, FAEN, FAAN, Denise Rhew, PhD, RN, CNS, CEN, and Crystal Epstein, PhD, NP, CNE
- 437 Interpreter Modalities and Unplanned Emergency Department Revisits in Limited English Proficiency Patients**
Clara Pavesi-Krieger, MD, Rachel Yang, MD, Alex Plezia, MD, Veena Hamill, MD, Tatiana Barriga, MD, Megan A. Rech, PharmD, MS, and Theresa Nguyen, MD
- 447 Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner’s Confidence to Care for Black, Indigenous, and Transgender Survivors: Development and Preliminary Content Validity of Practice Vignettes**
Kate Walsh, PhD, L.B. Klein, PhD, MSW, MPA, Jeneile Luebke, PhD, RN, Kaylen M. Moore, BSN, RN, CCRN, SANE-A, SANE-P, Ashley M. Ruiz, PhD, RN, Kimberly Curran, DNP, FNP-BC, APNP, SANE-A, SANE-P, and Jessica Melnik, BA
- 460 Emergency Nurses’ Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behaviors Related to Patients Presenting to Triage With Pain: A Mixed Methods Study**
Lisa Wolf, PhD, RN, CEN, FAEN, FAAN and Hannah S. Noblewolf, PhD
- 476 Emergency Nurses’ and Physicians’ Attitudes Toward Patients With Chronic Pain and Staff–Patient Relationship Levels**
Emre Bülbül, PhD, MD and Ali Kaplan, PhD, RN
- 486 Accessibility, Barriers, and Care: An Integrative Literature Review of Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing Patients in Emergency Departments**
Sarah Hazelwood, RN, MHLthSc (Clinical Education), PGCert (Critical Care), Jennifer Dermer, PhD, BSN, RN, PGDipHealthSciences, Neil Wood, Jana Waldmann, BA, GradDipLbryInfMgmt, and Stephen Neville, PhD, BA (Nursing), MA (Hons), RN, FCNA(NZ)
- 500 Human Trafficking Survivor Advocate: Observational Evaluation of a Community-Based Pilot Program to Support Trafficked Persons in the Hospital Setting**
Susie B. Baldwin, MD, MPH, FACPM, Holly A. Gibbs, BA, Leigh LaChapelle, BA, Anil Johannis, BS, Laura Hancock, MPH, Sandra Marquez, MSN, RN, and Marc Wirtz, MSN, RN

- 513 No Place to Rest: Housing Instability and Pain Experiences in the Emergency Department**
 Jessica P. Sherman, PhD, MSN, RN, FNP-BC, Nathaniel Albright, PhD, RN, FNP-BC, AAHIVS,
 Brent Emerson, PhD, MPH, Chelsea Cobranchi, MTDA, Jennifer L. Brown, PhD, Ethan Morgan, PhD,
 Gordon L. Gillespie, PhD, DNP, RN, CEN, FAEN, David Spatholt, MCP, MHI, CCRP,
 Rebekah Richards, MD, MPH, and Brittany E. PUNCHES, PhD, MPH, RN, CEN, FAEN

EMERGENCY NURSING REVIEW QUESTIONS

- 527 Emergency Nursing Review Questions: March 2026**
 Benjamin E. Marett, EdD, MSN, CEN, CCRN, COHN-S, NPD-C, NE-BC, TCRN, FAEN, FAHA and
 Barbara W. Frix, RN, CEN (ret)

C O P E

ICON KEY



Continuing Nursing Education
 Test available online at www.jenonline.org



Editors' Choice
 This article has been given "Editors' Choice" distinction

View the latest articles now online as Articles-in-Press: visit www.jenonline.org/inpress.

For information on the manuscript submission process, please visit www.jenonline.org/authorinfo.