The American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing®

**EE** Experiences of **Immigrant Mothers** in the United States

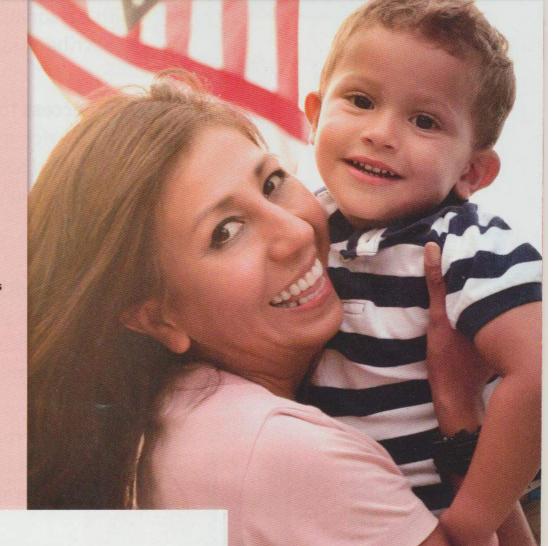
> **Families Created via Oocyte Donation**

**Birth Fathers' Perceptions** of Open Adoption

**Parental Concerns about Newborn Feeding Post Hospital Discharge** 

Korean Immigrant Women's Experiences during Postpartum

African American Women's **Perceptions of Racial** Discrimination as an Influence on Birth **Outcomes** 



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#### feature articles



Immigrant Women's Experiences as Mothers in the United States: A Scoping Review

Since 1970, the increase in U.S. births has been driven in part by immigrant mothers. While mothering is a universal experience among women who have children, little is known about the broad experiences of immigrant women from different cultures who are mothering in the United States. In this scoping review, gaps in the literature are identified and recommendations for future research are offered.

Sarah Oerther, MSN, MEd, RN, Helen W. Lach, PhD, RN, FAAN, Daniel Oerther, PhD, PE, FAAN, ANEF

18 Emerging Views of Kinships Created Through Oocyte Donation

The United States has the highest number of oocyte donation cycles, which account for an estimated one quarter of those worldwide. There is minimal evidence to support understanding of kinship views of those intimately involved. In this study, women who were donor oocyte recipients and their partners, as well as women who were oocyte donors, were interviewed 10 to 12 years after the procedure.

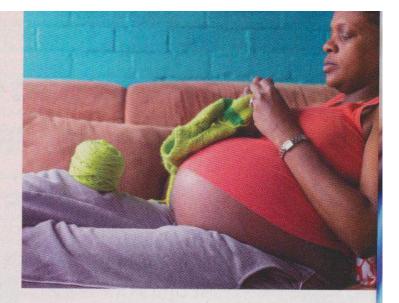
Patricia E. Hershberger, PhD, RN, FNP, FAAN, Martha Driessnack, PhD, RN, PPCNP-BC, Karen Kavanaugh, PhD, RN, FAAN, Susan C. Klock, PhD

26 Perceptions of Birth Fathers about their Open Adoption

The open adoption triad refers to three parties, adoptee, birth family, adoptive family. Of the triad, little is known about birth fathers, who are rarely involved beyond relinquishment. In this study, birth fathers involved with open adoption share their experiences.

Lynn B. Clutter, PhD, APRN, CNS, CNE, IBCLC





34 Parental Concerns about Newborn Feeding Post Hospital Discharge

Many new parents have questions about infant feeding after discharge from the hospital. In this project, parents of preterm and term babies and those being breastfed, bottle-fed, or a combination of both attending a post discharge feeding clinic share their infant feeding concerns. Strategies to help parents with feeding challenges are included.

Lauren Fuhrman, MA, CCC-SLP, IBCLC, Erin Sundseth Ross, PhD, CCC-SLP

42 Korean Immigrant Women's Postpartum Experiences in the United States

Korean Americans are one of the six largest Asian American subgroups, representing 9% of the Asian American population in the United States, however they have not been well represented in studies of postpartum depression. In this study, Korean women who had immigrated to the United States were interviewed about their postpar-

Meekyung Han, PhD, MSW, Deepika Goval, PhD, RN, FNP-C, Jiyoung Lee, PhD, In Hyang Cho, Amber Kim

49 Pregnant African American Women's Perceptions of Neighborhood, Racial Discrimination, and Psychological Distress as Influences on Birth Outcomes

> African American women are more likely to experience preterm birth compared with White women. Social factors such as neighborhood disorder and experiences of racial discrimination, which disproportionately affect African American women, may partially explain these disparities. In this study pregnant African American women were interviewed to get their perceptions of neighborhood disorder, racial discrimination, and psychological distress and whether these concepts were viewed as influences on birth outcomes.

Emily Dove-Medows, CNM, MSN, Amanda Deriemacker, MSN, RN, CPN, Rhonda Dailey, MD, Timiya S. Nolan, PhD, APRN-CNP, ANP-BC, Deborah S. Walker, PhD, CNM, FACNM, FAAN, Dawn P. Misra, MHS, PhD, Karen Kavanaugh, PhD, RN, FAAN, Carmen Giurgescu, PhD, RN, WHNP, FAAN

# MCN

### The American Journal of Maternal/Child Nursing®

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#### ongoing columns

### 5 EDITORIAL Plan S[hock]

Increasingly, funding agencies are requiring research publications to be open access (freely available; not behind a paywall). When authors submit an article to an open access journal or a hybrid journal (like MCN) that has both open access and subscription articles, an open access fee (article processing charge) is paid by the author or paid on their behalf by the author's institution or funding agency. Our associate editor, Dr. Rohan, explains Plan S, a strategy to move more scientific publications to open access and the future implications for scientists, research institutions, and publishers.

Annie J. Rohan, PhD, RN, NNP-BC, CPNP-PC, FAANP

### The Zika Virus and Childbearing Women

Guidelines on the Zika virus from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists have been updated with recommendations for prevention, screening, and monitoring. Our maternity nursing expert Dr. Wisner presents an overview.

Kirsten Wisner, PhD, RNC-OB, CNS, C-EFM

## World Health Organization Alert on High Level of Sugar in Baby Food

The World Health Organization recently published guidelines about high levels of sugar in foods marketed to babies, children, and adolescents. High sugar foods can be detrimental to one's health in the short and long-term. Our pediatric nursing expert, Dr. Beal, explains the latest guidelines and suggests how nurses can help parents avoid foods with excessive sugar for their children.

Judy A. Beal, DNSc, RN, FNAP, FAAN

### BREASTFEEDING Using Gender Neutral Terms in Lactation

Recently, the International Lactation Consultants Association released a statement about using inclusive language for lactation. Recommendations include using the term "human milk" rather than "breast milk" or "mother's own milk" and using the term "parent(s)" instead of gendered language. Our expert on breastfeeding, Dr. Spatz, explains how we can apply gender-neutral terminology to all aspects of lactation.

Diane L. Spatz, PhD, RN-BC, FAAN



## 62 GLOBAL HEALTH AND NURSING Resilience: Inspiring Women Overcoming Daunting Obstacles

It is important for nurses to be aware of how many women are persevering around the world in sometimes very daunting circumstances, such as refugee camps and settlements, so nurses can be ready to help if encountering women with these experiences, especially immigrants to the United States, in nurses' scope of care. Our global health nursing expert, Dr. Callister, provides an update by sharing stories of women recently featured by United Nations Women.

Lynn Clark Callister, PhD, RN, FAAN

### 64 TOWARD EVIDENCE-BASED PRACTICE

Experts suggest how 6 research articles can be used in nursing practice.

Coordinated by Annie Rohan, PhD, RN, NNP-BC, CPNP-PC, FAANP

## PERINATAL PATIENT SAFETY COLUMN New Standards for Maternal Safety in Birthing Hospitals

The Joint Commission has published new standards for maternal safety that will be effective this year for all their accredited hospitals. They include details of care recommended for women with obstetric hemorrhage and severe hypertension or preeclampsia. A review of the new standards and implications for practice are presented.

Kathleen Rice Simpson, PhD, RNC, CNS-BC, FAAN

#### MISSION STATEMENT

MCN: The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing, is written for nurses who are involved in various aspects of maternal and child nursing. MCN provides clinical and research articles to support nurses in practice that are based on the most recent and rigorous evidence. This peer-reviewed journal offers integrated clinical practice information and thought-provoking solutions for all aspects of maternal child care in the inpatient, outpatient and home care settings.

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