

# Minimize

the APA 6th edition guide

## Blog post

The title of the blog post is not italicized.

**Example:**

Stutman. (2014, October 8). What a longactivelife: Web2.0 versus Web3.0 (Blog post). Retrieved from <http://blog.apa.org/entry/2014/10/08/what-a-long-lived-life-versus-webpage.htm>

## Conference Paper

**Example:**

Williams, J., & Sealy, K. (2010). Bridging the divide: Scaffolding the learning experiences of the mature student. In J. Tenell (Ed.), *Making the links: Learning, teaching and high quality student outcomes*. Proceedings of the 9th Conference of the New Zealand Association of Bridging Educators (pp. 104-116). Wellington, New Zealand.

## Serial/journal articles

1. Author's last name (surname) first, followed by initials.
2. Year of publication in brackets. (2012)
3. Title of article. **Capitalize** only the first word of the title and the subtitle, if any, and proper names. Use a colon (:) between the title and subtitle.
4. Title of the serial/journal in full in **italics**.
5. Volume number, in **italics**. Do not use "Vol." before the number.
6. Issue number. This is bracketed immediately after the volume number but not italicized.
7. Month, season or other designation of publication if there is no volume or issue number.
8. Include all page numbers.
9. Include any Digital Object Identifiers [DOI].

**Example:**

Gabbott, T., Jenkins, D., & Abernethy, B. (2010). Physical collisions and injury during professional rugby league skills training. *Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport*, 13(6), 578-583.

## Conference Paper

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## Newspaper article

**Example:**

Mathews, L. (2011, November 23). Foodbanks urge public to give generously. *Manawatu Standard*, p. 4.

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## Books

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1. **Author/s or Editor/s** last name (surname) appears first, followed by initials (Bloggs, J.)  
(Three, four or five authors If a work has three (3), four (4) or five (5) authors, cite all authors the first time and from then on include only the last name of the first author followed by the words et al.)
2. **Year** of publication in brackets (2010).
3. **Full title of the book.** Capitalise only the first word of the title and the subtitle, if any, and proper names. **Italicise the title.** Use a colon (:) between the title and subtitle.
4. Include the **edition number**, if applicable, in brackets after the title or subtitle (3rd ed.) or (Rev. ed.). Note: No full stop, after the title, if there is an edition.
5. **Place of publication.** Always include the city and 2-letter state code when published inside the USA, and the city & country, if published outside the USA (Fort Bragg, CA or Auckland, New Zealand or Benalla, Australia or Weybridge, England). If there are two or more places included in the source, then use the first one listed.
6. **Publisher's name.** Provide this as briefly as possible. Do not use terms such as Publishers, Co., or Inc. but include the words Books & Press. When the author and the publisher are the same, use the word Author as the name of the publisher.

Example:

Watson, R., McKenna, H., Cowman, S., & Keady, K. (Eds.). (2008). *Nursing research: Designs and methods*.  
Edinburgh, Scotland: Churchill Livingstone Elsevier.

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*Example:*

Gabbett, T., Jenkins, D., & Abernethy, B. (2010). Physical collisions and injury during professional rugby league skills training. *Journal of Science and Medicine in Sport*, 13(6), 578-583.

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## *Internet sources*

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1. **Author/s** of the document or information – individual or organisation/corporate author.
2. **Date** of publication. If no date is available use (n.d.).
3. **Title** of the document or webpage in *italics*.
4. Complete & correct **web address/URL**.

*Example:*

Ministry of Health. (2014). Ebola: *Information for the public*. Retrieved from <http://www.health.govt.nz/your-health/conditions-and-treatments/diseases-andillnesses/ebolainformation-public>

*Pet therapy*. (n.d.). Retrieved from [http://www.holisticonline.com/stress/stress\\_pet-therapy.htm](http://www.holisticonline.com/stress/stress_pet-therapy.htm)

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## ***Blog post***

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The title of the blog post is not italicised

Example:

Stefanie. (2014, October 8). What a tangled web: Website versus webpage [Blog post]. Retrieved from <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2014/10/what-a-tangled-web-website-versus-webpage.html>

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## ***Conference Paper***

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Example:

Williams, J., & Seary, K. (2010). Bridging the divide: Scaffolding the learning experiences of the mature age student. In J. Terrell (Ed.), *Making the links: Learning, teaching and high quality student outcomes*. Proceedings of the 9th Conference of the New Zealand Association of Bridging Educators (pp. 104-116). Wellington, New Zealand.

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## ***Newspaper article***

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Matthews, L. (2011, November 23). Foodbanks urge public to give generously. *Manawatu Standard*, p. 4.

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